SYMPP - (18691) - INCLUSION AND THE ROLE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHER: ENACTING OWNS VISIONS IN SPECIFIC PROFESSIONAL CONTEXTS

Sandra Pimentel (Portugal)¹

1 - Instituto de Educação da Universidade de Lisboa

Short Abstract

Inclusive education is an increasingly debated topic with the aim of rethinking pedagogical practices for promoting learning and participation of all students (Ainscow & Messiou, 2018). Inclusion requires changes at the school organization, and it requires requesting special education and the role of special education teachers in developing an inclusive education (Hornby, 2015; Madureira, 2012; Pinheiro, 2021). These changes demand from special education teachers, as well as from regular school teachers to find out new ways of understanding each other's role, and of working together (Friend & Bursuck, 2006). It is essential that special education teachers feel capable of acting in the context, changing themselves and changing the context itself (Madureira, 2012), as well as that they assume themselves as change agents (Eteläpelto et al., 2013). It is therefore fundamental to explore how teachers see themselves and the possibilities they feel of creating changes in their context for being able to develop an inclusive education, the difficulties they face in developing their work and how they deal with their specific context. For that, 12 Special Education teachers were interviewed, and data analysed by an inductive method. Results show that one main difficulty for developing their work are regular education teachers assume themselves as change agents, and thus these opposing views do not limit their willingness to change.

References

Ainscow, M. & Messiou, K. (2018) Engaging with the views of students to promote inclusion in education. Journal of Educational Change, 19(1), 1-17.

Eteläpelto, A., Vähäsantanen, K., Hökkä, P., & Paloniemi, S. (2013). What is agency? Conceptualizing professional agency at work. Educational Research Review, 10, 45–65.

Friend, M. & Bursuck, W. (2006). Including Students With Special Needs: A Practical Guide for Classroom Teachers. Pearson

Hornby, G. (2015). Inclusive special education: development of a new theory for the education of children with special educational needs and disabilities. British Journal of Special Education, 42(3), 235-256.

Madureira, I. (2012). Tornar-se professor de educação especial: Uma abordagem biográfica. Tese de doutoramento. Lisboa: Universidade de Lisboa.

Pinheiro, D. (2021). Abordagens formativas da educação especial. A atuação para a inclusão como participação social. In S. Freire (Coord.), Inclusão como participação social: diferentes perspetivas em análise (pp. 127-139). Lisboa: Instituto de Educação, Universidade de Lisboa [ebook]